Identify a technique (language)	Identify a technique (structure)	What are the effects?	Alternative interpretations	Specific words or phrases	Author's views or opinions	Link back to the question
Adjective Adjectival phrase Absolute Comparative Superlative	Pattern of 3 List Repetition Contrast Sound patterns Sibilant	Suggests Implies Shows Conveys Puts across	Alternatively On the other hand Also Additionally Furthermore	Is effective because Emphasises Shows	The author wantedto show	Helps us to further understand
Noun Abstract noun	Plosive	Evokes	I can also see	Reveals Makes it seem	wanted us to feel	-the
Verb Present Participle –ing Past Participle –ed Imperative Verb Modal Verb	Focuses onin order to Shifts focus toin order to Zooms in / out	Makes readers feel	Some might feel Some might believe Some might view	Soundsdramaticsurprisingemotive	shocked astonished amazed tense	importance of significance of the issue of Supports the
Prepositional phrase	Zooms in / out	imagine picture consider	Patterns	descriptive tense	suspense sympathy	interpretation that
Adverb (ly) Adverbial phrase	In media Res Exposition Dilemma	Could show Might suggest	Builds on Reinforces Adds to	is used tois important because	empathy	Supports the view that
Similes Metaphor Personification Emotive Language Symbolism	Creates conflict Revelation	Seems to be	Fits in with Can also be seen when	Creates a sense of in order to Has positive /	The author manipulates ourthoughtsfeelings by	Support the feeling of by
Pathetic fallacy Imagery Exaggeration	builds tension builds suspense Twist Cliffhanger Resolution		Developsthe sense ofthe idea thatthe message of	negative connotations of	in order to Overall	
1. Be specific with precise 2. Explore evidence in multiple ways		3. Give clear reasons for your ideas "because"		I. Be sure that your ideas are relevant to the question		